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Phalaenopsis species



P. amabilis



P. amboinensis



P. schilleriana

Standard flowering hybrid cultivars



1702



1819



1981

Novelty multiflora hybrid cultivars



3903



3904



3908



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Images on the front cover: The pre-breeding research was carried out on *Phalaenopsis* orchid related to the selection of the parental genotypes from prominent commercial cultivars. Application of Phalaenopsis hybrid complex in cultivars development may boost the breeding process. Ploidy evaluation is also an important factor in choosing the parental cultivars for crossing and effective breeding. The present research was carried out through Master Thesis research at the Plant Breeding and Biotechnology Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, IPB University, Bogor, Indonesia. Information regarding performance of the species with different ploidy levels and commercial hybrids can be found in the research manuscript of Sophia *et al.* (2024). Sophia, Sukma D, Purwoko BS, Dinarti D, Sukmadjaja D, Sanjaya IPW (2024). Flow cytometry analysis reveals nuclear DNA content variation in *Phalaenopsis* young leaf and root tip cells. *SABRAO J. Breed. Genet.* 56(4): 1410-1423. <http://doi.org/10.54910/sabrao2024.56.4.8>.

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